

CRR
JOURNAL
OF CARDIORESPIRATORY RESEARCH

ISSN 2181-0974
DOI 10.26739/2181-0974
Impact Factor SJIF 2022: 5.937

Journal of
CARDIORESPIRATORY
RESEARCH



Volume 6, Issue 2/3

2025

МИНИСТЕРСТВО ЗДРАВООХРАНЕНИЯ
РЕСПУБЛИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАН

Журнал кардиореспираторных исследований

JOURNAL OF CARDIORESPIRATORY RESEARCH

Главный редактор: Э.Н.ТАШКЕНБАЕВА

Учредитель:

Самаркандский государственный
медицинский университет

Tadqiqot.uz

Ежеквартальный
научно-практический
журнал

ISSN: 2181-0974
DOI: 10.26739/2181-0974



**№ 2/3
2025**

Главный редактор:

Ташкенбаева Элеонора Негматовна

доктор медицинских наук, профессор, заведующая кафедрой внутренних болезней и кардиологии №2 Самаркандского Государственного медицинского университета, председатель Ассоциации терапевтов Самаркандской области.
<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5705-4972>

Заместитель главного редактора:

Хайбулина Зарина Руслановна

*доктор медицинских наук, руководитель отдела биохимии с группой микробиологии
ГУ «РСНПМЦХ им. акад. В. Вахидова» <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9942-2910>*

ЧЛЕНЫ РЕДАКЦИОННОЙ КОЛЛЕГИИ:

Аляви Анис Лютфуллаевич

академик АН РУз, доктор медицинских наук, профессор, Председатель Ассоциации Терапевтов Узбекистана, Советник директора Республиканского специализированного научно-практического центра терапии и медицинской реабилитации (Ташкент)
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0933-4993>

Бокерия Лео Антонович

академик РАН, доктор медицинских наук, профессор, Президент научного центра сердечно-сосудистой хирургии им. А.Н. Бакулева (Москва), <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6180-2619>

Курбанов Равшанбек Давлетович

академик АН РУз, доктор медицинских наук, профессор, Советник директора Республиканского специализированного научно-практического медицинского центра кардиологии (Ташкент), <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-7309-2071>

Шкляев Алексей Евгеньевич

д.м.н., профессор, ректор Федерального государственного бюджетного образовательного учреждения высшего образования «Ижевская государственная медицинская академия» Министерства здравоохранения Российской Федерации

Michał Tendera

профессор кафедры кардиологии Верхнесилезского кардиологического центра, Силезский медицинский университет в Катовице, Польша (Польша)
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0812-6113>

Покушалов Евгений Анатольевич

доктор медицинских наук, профессор, заместитель генерального директора по науке и развитию сети клиник «Центр новых медицинских технологий» (ЦНМТ), (Новосибирск), <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2560-5167>

Зуфаров Миржамол Мирумарович

доктор медицинских наук, профессор, руководитель отдела ГУ «РСНПМЦХ им. акад. В. Вахидова»
<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-4822-3193>

Акилов Хабибулла Атауллаевич

доктор медицинских наук, профессор, Директор Центра развития профессиональной квалификации медицинских работников (Ташкент)

Насирова Зарина Акбаровна

DSc, доцент кафедры внутренних болезней и кардиологии №2 Самаркандского Государственного Медицинского университета (ответственный секретарь) ORCID: 0000-0002-8722-0393 (ответственный секретарь)

Ризаев Жасур Алимджанович

доктор медицинских наук, профессор, Ректор Самаркандского государственного медицинского университета, <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5468-9403>

Зиядуллаев Шухрат Худойбердиевич

доктор медицинских наук, профессор, заместитель директора по научной работе института иммунологии и геномики человека АН РУз
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9309-3933>

Джан Ковак

Профессор, председатель Совета Европейского общества кардиологов по инсульту, руководитель специализированной кардиологии, заведующий отделением кардиологии, кардио- и торакальной хирургии, консультант-кардиолог, больница Гленфилд, Лестер (Великобритания)

Сергио Бернардини

Профессор клинической биохимии и клинической молекулярной биологии, главный врач отдела лабораторной медицины, больница Университета Тор Вергата (Рим, Италия)

Ливерко Ирина Владимировна

доктор медицинских наук, профессор, заместитель директора по науке Республиканского специализированного научно-практического медицинского центра фтизиатрии и пульмонологии Республики Узбекистан (Ташкент)
<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0059-9183>

Цурко Владимир Викторович

доктор медицинских наук, профессор Первого Московского государственного медицинского университета им. И.М. Сеченова (Москва)
<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-8040-3704>

Тригулова Раиса Хусаиновна

Доктор медицинских наук, руководитель лаборатории превентивной кардиологии, ведущий научный сотрудник лаборатории ИБС и атеросклероза. Республиканский специализированный научно-практический медицинский центр кардиологии (Ташкент)
ORCID- 0000-0003-4339-0670

Тураев Феруз Фатхуллаевич

доктор медицинских наук, Директор Республиканского специализированного научно-практического медицинского центра эндокринологии имени академика Ю.Г. Туракулова

Bosh muharrir:

Tashkenbayeva Eleonora Negmatovna

tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor, Samarqand davlat tibbiyot universiteti 2-sonli ichki kasalliklar va kardiologiya kafedrasini mudiri, Samarqand viloyati vrachlar uyushmasi raisi
<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5705-4972>

Bosh muharrir o'rinbosari:

Xaibulina Zarina Ruslanovna

tibbiyot fanlari doktori, "akad V. Vohidov nomidagi RIJM davlat institutining mikrobiologiya guruhi bilan biokimyo kafedrasini mudiri" <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9942-2910>

TAHRIRIYAT A'ZOLARI:

Alyavi Anis Lyutfullayevich

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Fanlar akademiyasining akademigi, tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston Terapevtlar uyushmasi raisi, Respublika ixtisoslashtirilgan ilmiy va amaliy tibbiy terapiya markazi va tibbiy reabilitatsiya direktori maslahatchisi (Toshkent), <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0933-4993>

Bockeria Leo Antonovich

Rossiya fanlar akademiyasining akademigi, tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor, A.N. Bakuleva nomidagi yurak-qon tomir jarrohligi ilmiy markazi prezidenti (Moskva)
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6180-2619>

Kurbanov Ravshanbek Davlatovich

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Fanlar akademiyasining akademigi, tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor, Respublika ixtisoslashtirilgan kardiologiya ilmiy-amaliy tibbiyot markazining direktori maslahatchisi (Toshkent)
<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-7309-2071>

Shklyayev Aleksey Evgenievich

Tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor, Rossiya Federatsiyasi Sog'liqni saqlash vazirligining "Izhevsk davlat tibbiyot akademiyasi" Federal davlat byudjeti oliy ta'lim muassasasi rektori

Mixal Tendera

Katovitsadagi Sileziya Tibbiyot Universiteti, Yuqori Sileziya Kardiologiya Markazi kardiologiya kafedrasini professori (Polsha)
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0812-6113>

Pokushalov Evgeniy Anatolevich

tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor, "Yangi tibbiy texnologiyalar markazi" (YTTM) klinik tarmog'ining ilmiy ishlar va rivojlanish bo'yicha bosh direktorining o'rinbosari (Novosibirsk) <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2560-5167>

Zufarov Mirjamol Mirumarovich

tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor, "akad V. Vohidov nomidagi RIJM davlat muassasasi" bo'limi boshlig'i"
<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-4822-3193>

Akilov Xabibulla Ataulayevich

tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor, Tibbiyot xodimlarining kasbiy malakasini oshirish markazi direktori (Toshkent)

Nasirova Zarina Akbarovna

Samarqand davlat tibbiyot universiteti 2-sonli ichki kasalliklar va kardiologiya kafedrasini dotsenti, DSc (mas'ul kotib) ORCID: 0000-0002-8722-0393 (mas'ul kotib)

Rizayev Jasur Alimjanovich

tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor, Samarqand davlat tibbiyot universiteti rektori
<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5468-9403>

Ziyadullayev Shuxrat Xudoyberdiyevich

tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor, O'zbekiston Respublikasi Fanlar akademiyasi Immunologiya va inson genomikasi instituti ilmiy ishlar bo'yicha direktor o'rinbosari (Toshkent) <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9309-3933>

Jan Kovak

Yevropa kardiologiya jamiyati insult kengashi raisi, 2017 yildan buyon ixtisoslashtirilgan kardiologiya kafedrasini rahbari, kardiologiya, yurak va torakal jarrohlik kafedrasini mudiri, maslahatchi kardiolog Glenfild kasalxonasi, Lester (Buyuk Britaniya)

Sergio Bernardini

Klinik biokimyo va klinik molekulyar biologiya bo'yicha professor - Laboratoriya tibbiyoti bo'limi bosh shifokori – Tor Vergata universiteti kasalxonasi (Rim-Italiya)

Liverko Irina Vladimirovna

tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor, Respublika ixtisoslashtirilgan fiziologiya va pulmonologiya ilmiy-amaliy tibbiyot markazining ilmiy ishlar bo'yicha direktor o'rinbosari (Toshkent)
<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0059-9183>

Surko Vladimir Viktorovich

tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professori I.M. Sechenov nomidagi Birinchi Moskva Davlat tibbiyot universiteti (Moskva)
<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-8040-3704>

Trigulova Raisa Xusainovna

Tibbiyot fanlari doktori, Profilaktik kardiologiya laboratoriyasi mudiri, YuIK va ateroskleroz laboratoriyasining yetakchi ilmiy xodimi. Respublika ixtisoslashtirilgan kardiologiya ilmiy-amaliy tibbiyot markazi (Toshkent) ORCID- 0000-0003-4339-0670

Turayev Feruz Fatxullayevich

tibbiyot fanlari doktori, akademik Y.X.To'raqulov nomidagi Respublika ixtisoslashtirilgan endokrinologiya ilmiy amaliy tibbiyot markazi direktori
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1321-4732>

Chief Editor:

Tashkenbaeva Eleonora Negmatovna*Doctor of Medical Sciences, professor, Head of the Department of Internal Diseases and cardiology No. 2 of the Samarkand State Medical University, Chairman of the Association of Physicians of the Samarkand Region. <https://orsid.org/0000-0001-5705-4972>*

Deputy Chief Editor:

Xaibulina Zarina Ruslanovna*Doctor of Medical Sciences, Head of the Department of Biochemistry with the Microbiology Group of the State Institution "RSSC named after acad. V. Vakhidov", <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9942-2910>*

MEMBERS OF THE EDITORIAL BOARD:

Alyavi Anis Lutfullaevich*Academician of the Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Chairman of the Association of Physicians of Uzbekistan, Advisor to the Director of the Republican Specialized Scientific - Practical Center of Therapy and Medical Rehabilitation (Tashkent) <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0933-4993>***Bockeria Leo Antonovich***Academician of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, President of the Scientific Center for Cardiovascular Surgery named after A.N. Bakuleva (Moscow) <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6180-2619>***Kurbanov Ravshanbek Davletovich***Academician of the Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Advisor to the Director Republican Specialized Scientific and Practical Medical Center of Cardiology, (Tashkent) <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-7309-2071>***Shklyayev Aleksey Evgenievich***Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Rector of the Federal State Budgetary Educational Institution of Higher Education "Izhevsk State Medical Academy" of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation***Michal Tendera***Professor of the Department of Cardiology, Upper Silesian Cardiology Center, Silesian Medical University in Katowice, Poland (Poland) <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0812-6113>***Pokushalov Evgeny Anatolyevich***Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Deputy Director General for Science and Development of the Clinic Network "Center for New Medical Technologies" (CNMT), (Novosibirsk) <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2560-5167>***Akilov Xabibulla Ataulaevich***Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Center for the development of professional qualifications of medical workers (Tashkent)***Nasyrova Zarina Akbarovna***DSc, Associate Professor of the Department of Internal Diseases and cardiology No. 2 of the Samarkand State Medical University (Executive Secretary) ORCID: 0000-0002-8722-0393 (Executive Secretary)***Rizaev Jasur Alimjanovich***Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Rector of the Samarkand State Medical University <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5468-9403>***Ziyadullaev Shuhrat Khudoyberdievich***Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Deputy Director for Scientific Work of the Institute of Human Genomics Immunology of the Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Uzbekistan. <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9309-3933>***Jan Kovac***Professor Chairman, European Society of Cardiology Council for Stroke, Lead of Specialised Cardiology, Head of Cardiology, Cardiac and Thoracic Surgery, Consultant Cardiologist, Glenfield Hospital, Leicester (United Kingdom)***Sergio Bernardini***Full Professor in Clinical Biochemistry and Clinical Molecular Biology -Head Physician of the Laboratory Medicine Unit- University of Tor Vergata Hospital (Rome-Italy)***Liverko Irina Vladimirovna***Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Deputy Director for Science of the Republican Specialized Scientific and Practical Medical Center for Phthiology and Pulmonology of the Republic of Uzbekistan (Tashkent) <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-0059-9183>***Zufarov Mirjamol Mirumarovich***Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Head of the Department of the State Institution "RSNPMTSH named after acad. V. Vakhidov" <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-4822-3193>***Tsurko Vladimir Viktorovich***Doctor of Medical Sciences, professor Of Moscow State Medical University by name I.M. Sechenov (Moscow) <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-8040-3704>***Trigulova Raisa Khusainovna***Doctor of Medical Sciences, Head of the Laboratory of Preventive Cardiology, Leading Researcher of the Laboratory of IHD and Atherosclerosis. Republican Specialized Scientific and Practical Medical Center of Cardiology (Tashkent) ORCID- 0000-0003-4339-0670***Turaev Feruz Fatxullaevich***Doctor of Medical Sciences, Director of the Republican Specialized Scientific and Practical Medical Center of Endocrinology named after Academician Yu.G. Turakulova*

Алимов Дониёр Анварович
доктор медицинских наук, директор
Республиканского научного центра
экстренной медицинской помощи

Янгиев Бахтиёр Ахмедович
кандидат медицинских наук,
директор Самаркандского филиала
Республиканского научного центра
экстренной медицинской помощи

Абдуллаев Акбар Хатамович
доктор медицинских наук, главный
научный сотрудник Республиканского
специализированного научно-
практического центра медицинской
терапии и реабилитации
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1766-4458>

Агабабян Ирина Рубеновна
кандидат медицинских наук, доцент,
заведующая кафедрой терапии ФПДО,
Самаркандского Государственного
медицинского института

Алиева Нигора Рустамовна
доктор медицинских наук, заведующая
кафедрой Госпитальной педиатрии №1
с основами нетрадиционной медицины
ТашПМИ

Исмаилова Адолат Абдурахимовна
доктор медицинских наук, профессор,
заведующая лабораторией
фундаментальной иммунологии
Института иммунологии геномики
человека АН РУз

Камалов Зайнитдин Сайфутдинович
доктор медицинских наук, профессор,
заведующий лабораторией
иммунорегуляции Института
иммунологии и геномики
человека АН РУз

Каюмов Улугбек Каримович
доктор медицинских наук, профессор,
заведующий кафедрой внутренних
болезней и телемедицины Центра
развития профессиональной
квалификации медицинских работников

Хусинова Шоира Акбаровна
кандидат философских наук, доцент,
заведующая кафедрой общей практики,
семейной медицины ФПДО
Самаркандского Государственного
медицинского института

Шодикүлова Гуландом Зикрияевна
д.м.н., профессор, заведующая
кафедрой внутренних болезней № 3
Самаркандского Государственного
Медицинского Института
(Самарканд)
<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2679-1296>

Alimov Doniyor Anvarovich
*tibbiyot fanlari doktori, Respublika
shoshilinch tibbiy yordam ilmiy
markazi direktori (Toshkent)*

Yangiyev Baxtiyor Axmedovich
*tibbiyot fanlari nomzodi,
Respublika shoshilinch tibbiy
yordam ilmiy markazining
Samarqand filiali direktori*

Abdullayev Akbar Xatamovich
*tibbiyot fanlari doktori, O'zbekiston
Respublikasi Sog'liqni saqlash
vazirligining "Respublika
ixtisoslashtirilgan terapiya va tibbiy
reabilitatsiya ilmiy-amaliy
tibbiyot markazi" davlat
muassasasi bosh ilmiy xodimi
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1766-4458>*

Agababayan Irina Rubenovna
*tibbiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent,
DKTF, terapiya kafedrasini mudiri,
Samarqand davlat tibbiyot instituti*

Alieva Nigora Rustamovna
*tibbiyot fanlari doktori, 1-sonli
gospital pediatriya kafedrasini mudiri,
ToshPTI*

Ismoilova Adolat Abduraximovna
*tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor,
O'zbekiston Respublikasi Fanlar
akademiyasining Odam genomikasi
immunologiyasi institutining
fundamental immunologiya
laboratoriyasining mudiri*

Kamalov Zaynitdin Sayfutdinovich
*tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor,
O'zbekiston Respublikasi Fanlar
akademiyasining Immunologiya va
inson genomikasi institutining
Immunogenetika laboratoriyasi mudiri*

Qayumov Ulug'bek Karimovich
*tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor,
Tibbiyot xodimlarining kasbiy
malakasini oshirish markazi, ichki
kasalliklar va teletibbiyot kafedrasini
mudiri (Toshkent)*

Xusinova Shoira Akbarovna
*tibbiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent,
Samarqand davlat tibbiyot instituti
DKTF Umumiy amaliyot va oilaviy
tibbiyot kafedrasini mudiri (Samarqand)*

Shodikulova Gulandom Zikriyayevna
*tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor,
Samarqand davlat tibbiyot instituti 3-
ichki kasalliklar kafedrasini mudiri
(Samarqand)
<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2679-1296>*

Alimov Doniyor Anvarovich
*Doctor of Medical Sciences, Director of
the Republican Scientific Center of
Emergency Medical Care*

Yangiev Bakhtiyor Axmedovich
*PhD, Director of Samarkand branch of
the Republican Scientific Center of
Emergency Medical Care*

Abdullaev Akbar Xatamovich
*Doctor of Medical Sciences,
Chief Researcher of the State Institution
"Republican Specialized Scientific and
Practical Medical Center for Therapy and
Medical Rehabilitation" of the Ministry of
Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan,
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1766-4458>*

Agababayan Irina Rubenovna
*PhD, Associate Professor, Head of the
Department of Therapy, FAGE,
Samarkand State Medical Institute*

Alieva Nigora Rustamovna
*Doctor of Medical Sciences, Head of the
Department of Hospital Pediatrics
No. 1 with the basics of alternative
medicine, TashPMI*

Ismailova Adolat Abduraximovna
*doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor,
Head of the Laboratory of Fundamental
Immunology of the Institute of
Immunology of Human
Genomics of the Academy of Sciences
of the Republic of Uzbekistan*

Kamalov Zainitdin Sayfutdinovich
*doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor,
Head of the Laboratory of
Immunogenetics of the Institute of
Immunology and Human Genomics
of the Academy of Sciences of the
Republic of Uzbekistan*

Kayumov Ulugbek Karimovich
*Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor,
Head of the Department of Internal
Diseases and Telemedicine of the Center
for the development of professional
qualifications
of medical workers*

Khusinova Shoira Akbarovna
*PhD, Associate Professor, Head of the
Department of General Practice,
Family Medicine FAGE of the
Samarkand State Medical Institute*

Shodikulova Gulandom Zikriyayevna
*Doctor of Medical Sciences, professor,
head of the Department of Internal
Diseases N 3 of Samarkand state medical
institute (Samarkand)
<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2679-1296>*

Халиков Каххор Мирзаевич
кандидат медицинских наук, доцент
заведующий кафедрой биологической
химии Самаркандского
государственного медицинского
университета

Аннаев Музаффар
Ассистент кафедры внутренних
болезней и кардиологии №2
Самаркандского государственного
медицинского университета
(технический секретарь)

Тулабаева Гавхар Миракбаровна
Заведующая кафедрой кардиологии,
Центр развития профессиональной
квалификации медицинских
работников, д.м.н., профессор

**Абдумаджидов Хамидулла
Амануллаевич**
Бухарский государственный
медицинский институт имени Абу
Али ибн Сино. Кафедра «Хирургические
болезни и реанимация». Доктор
медицинских наук, профессор.

Саидов Максуд Арифович
к.м.н., директор Самаркандского
областного отделения
Республиканского специализированного
научно-практического медицинского
центра кардиологии (г. Самарканд)

Срождинова Нигора Зайнутдиновна
д.м.н. Заведующая научно-
исследовательской лабораторией
кардиодиабета и метаболических
нарушений РСНПМЦК

Xalikov Qaxxor Mirzayevich
Tibbiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent
Samarqand davlat tibbiyot universiteti
Biologik kimyo kafedrasini mudiri

Annayev Muzaffar G'iyos o'g'li
Samarqand davlat tibbiyot universiteti 2-son
ichki kasalliklar va kardiologiya kafedrasini
assistenti (texnik kotib)

Tulabayeva Gavxar Mirakbarovna
kardiologiya kafedrasini mudiri, tibbiyot
xodimlarining kasbiy malakasini rivojlantirish
markazi, tibbiyot fanlari doktori, professor

Abdumadjidov Xamidulla Amanullayevich
«Abu Ali ibn Sino nomidagi Buxoro davlat
tibbiyot oliygohi» Xirurgiya kasalliklari va
reanimatsiya kafedrasini proffessori, tibbiyot
fanlari doktori.

Saidov Maqsud Arifovich
tibbiyot fanlari nomzodi,
Respublika ixtisoslashgan kardialogiya
ilmiy amaliy tibbiyot markazi Samarqand
viloyat mintaqaviy filiali direktori
(Samarqand)

Srojidinova Nigora Zaynutdinovna
t.f.d. Kardiodiabet va metabolik buzilishlar
ilmiy tadqiqot laboratoriyasi mudiri

Khalikov Kakhor Mirzayevich
Candidate of Medical Sciences,
Associate Professor, Head of the Department
of Biological Chemistry, Samarkand State
Medical University

Annaev Muzaffar
Assistant of the Department of Internal
Diseases and Cardiology No. 2 of the
Samarkand State Medical University
(technical secretary)

Tulabayeva Gavkhar Mirakbarovna
Head of the Department of Cardiology,
Development Center professional
qualification of medical workers,
MD, professor

**Abdumadjidov Khamidulla
Amanullayevich**
“Bukhara state medical institute named
after Abu Ali ibn Sino”. DSc, professor.

Saidov Maksud Arifovich
Candidate of Medical Sciences, Director
of the Samarkand Regional Department of
the Republican Specialized Scientific and
Practical Medical Center of Cardiology
(Samarkand)

Srojidinova Nigora Zaynutdinovna
DSc, Head of Cardiodiabetes and Metabolic
Disorders Laboratory

РЕВМАТОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ И ИММУНОПОСРЕДОВАННЫЕ ЗАБОЛЕВАНИЯ

1	Г.З. Шодикулова, З.Б. Бабамурадова, М.М. Туркманов Клинические особенности остеоартроза у больных с недифференцированной дисплазией соединительной ткани и их взаимосвязь с уровнем магния G.Z. Shodikulova, Z.B. Babamuradova, M.M. Turkmanov Clinical features of osteoarthritis in patients with undifferentiated connective tissue dysplasia and its relationship with magnesium levels G.Z. Shodikulova, Z.B. Babamuradova, M.M. Turkmanov Diferensiallashmagan biriktiruvchi to'qima displaziyasi bo'lgan bemorlarda osteoartrozning klinik xususiyatlari va uning magniy darajasi bilan bog'liqligi.....	10
2	Г.З. Шодикулова, О.Ф. Шамсиев Особенности развития и течения остеопороза у женщин среднего возраста G.Z. Shodikulova, O.F. Shamsiyev O'rta yoshdagi ayollarda osteoporozning rivojlanish xususiyatlari va kechishi G.Z. Shodikulova, O.F. Shamsiev Peculiarities of the development and course of osteoporosis in middle-aged women.....	15
3	Г.З. Шодикулова, Ш.Н. Садикова Витамин Д и его роль в развитии остеоартрита у женщин разных возрастных категорий G.Z. Shodikulova, Sh.N. Sadikova Turli yoshdagi ayollarda osteoartrit rivojlanishida D vitaminining ahamiyati. G.Z. Shodikulova, Sh.N. Sadikova Vitamin D and its role in the occurrence of osteoarthritis in women of different age categories.....	20
4	М. И Шупина, Е.А. Трункова, К. Д. Смолярчук Наследственные нарушения структуры и функции соединительной ткани: дефиниции, классификационные подходы, эпидемиология M. I. Shupina, E.A. Trunkova, K. D. Smolyarchuk Hereditary disorders of connective tissue structure and function: definitions, classification approaches, epidemiology M. I. Shupina, Ye.A. Trunkova, K. D. Smolyarchuk Biriktiruvchi to'qima tuzilishi va funksiyasining irsiy buzilishlari: ta'riflar, tasnifiy yondashuvlar, epidemiologiya...	25
5	С.Х.Ярмухамедова, Д.Х.Бердиев Изучение суставного синдрома и нарушений центральной гемодинамики при коморбидном течении подагры S.Kh.Yarmukhamedova, D.H. Berdiev Study of joint syndrome and central hemodynamic disorders in the comorbid course of gout S.X.Yarmuxamedova, D.X.Berdiyev Podagra komorbid kechishida bo'g'im sindromi va markaziy gemodinamika buzilishini o'rganish.....	30

ГЕРОНТОЛОГИЯ

6	М.Х. Аблакулова Особенности течения и лечения сердечно-сосудистых заболеваний у пожилых в практике семейного врача M.X. Ablakulova Features of the course and treatment of cardiovascular diseases in the elderly in the practice of a family doctor M.X. Ablakulova Oila shifokori amaliyotida keksa yoshdagi bemorlarda yurak-qon tomir kasalliklarining kechishi va davolash xususiyatlari.....	36
7	И. Н. Будейкина, А. И. Глобаз, М. Ю. Козак Влияние потребления жидкости на смертность и уровень физического функционирования в пожилом и старческом возрасте I. N. Budeikina, A. I. Globazh, M. Y. Kozak The effect of fluid intake on mortality and the level of physical functioning in old age and senility I. N. Budeykina, A. I. Globaj, M. Yu. Kozak Keksalik va qarilik davrida suyuqlik iste'molining o'lim ko'rsatkichi hamda jismoniy faoliyat darajasiga ta'siri.....	40
8	Х.Х. Гаффоров, Ж.Б. Узоков Полиморбидность в пожилом возрасте и проблемы приверженности к лечению Kh.Kh. Gafforov, J.B. Uzokov Polymorbidity in old age and problems of adherence to treatment X.X. Gafforov, J.B. Uzokov Keksa yoshdagi polimorbidlik va davolanishga rioya qilish muammolari.....	47
9	С.В. Коренев, Е.М. Абламейко, А.А. Селявина Первично-множественный рак у пожилых больных, тактика ведения S.V. Korenev, E.M. Ablameiko, A.A. Selyavina	

	Multiple primary cancers in elderly patients: management approach S.V. Korenev, Ye.M. Ablameyko, A.A. Selyavina Keksa bemorlarda birlamchi ko'p o'choqli saraton: olib borish taktikasi.....	51
10	Ф.Ю. Назаров, М.Ф.Юсуfoва Изменения прогностическое значение спектра цитокинов при осложненной пневмонией в пожилом возрасте F.Yu. Nazarov, M.F.Yusufova Changes in the prognostic value of the cytokine spectrum in complicated pneumonia in the elderly F.Yu. Nazarov, M.F.Yusufova Keksa yoshdagi bemorlardagi asoratlangan pnevmoniyada sitokinlar spektrining prognostik qiymatini o'zgarishi.....	54
11	М.Б. Норматов, С.Н. Хайдаров Модификация сахароснижающей терапии как фактор улучшения качества жизни пожилых пациентов с сахарным диабетом 2 типа. M.B. Normatov, S.N. Xaydarov Modification of anti-glycerous therapy as a factor in improving the quality of life in elderly patients with type 2 diabetes. M.B. Normatov, S.N. Khaydarov Qandli diabet II-tip bilan og'rigan keksa bemorlarda hayot sifatini oshirish omili sifatida nurni pasaytiruvchi terapiyani o'zgartirish.....	59

АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ИССЛЕДОВАНИЯ В МЕДИЦИНЕ

12	Д.М. Абдуллаев Оценка препаратов выбора при местном лечении витилиго в зависимости от участков поражения кожи D.M. Abdullaev Evaluation of choice preparations during local treatment of vitiligo depending on the damage areas of the skin D.M. Abdullaev Vitiligoni mahalliy davolashda teri zararlanish joylariga qarab tanlangan dori vositalarini baholash.....	63
13	Х.Д. Абдуллаев Эффективность эсимерного лазера при лечении витилиго X.D. Abdullaev Efficiency of the esimer laser in the treatment of vitiligo X.D. Abdullaev Vitiligoni davolashda esimer lazerining samaradorligi.....	66
14	М.С.Атаева Эффективность применения препарата левокарнитин при пневмониях у детей с кардитами M.S.Ataeva Effectiveness of levocarnitine in children with carditis M.S.Ataeva Karditli bolalarda pnevmoniyaga levokarnitin dorini qo'llanish samaradorligi.....	69
15	Г.Д. Клеблеева, Г.К. Калимбетовна, Н.Х. Хамедова, Ж.А. Латипова, Л.Р. Усманова Роль функциональных нарушений в патогенезе аллергических васкулитов кожи на фоне коморбидных заболеваний G.D. Klebleyeva, G.K. Kalimbetovna, N.H. Hamedova, J.A. Latipova, L.R. Usmanova The role of functional disorders in the pathogenesis of allergic vasculitis of the skin against the background of comorbid diseases G. D. Klebleeva, G. K. Kalimbetovna, N. X. Xamedova, J. A. Latipova, L. R. Usmonova Allergik teri vaskuliti Komorbid kasalliklari fonida patogenezinining funktsional buzilishlari.....	72
16	А.К. Жиен, М.А.Таскинова, Б.Н.Баймуратова, З.Я. Шерматова Динамика показателей качества жизни пациентов с инсультом A.K. Zhien, M.A.Taskynova, B.N.Baimuratova, Z.Ya. Shermatova Dynamics of quality of life indicators in stroke patients A.K. Jiyen, M.A.Taskynova, B.N.Baimuratova, Z.Ya. Shermatova Insult bilan og'rigan bemorlarda hayot sifati ko'rsatkichlari dinamikasi.....	79
17	Ш.А. Хусинова, Л.Р. Хакимова Современные аспекты рационального использования лекарственных препаратов в практике врача (Обзор литературы) Sh.A. Khusinova, L.R. Khakimova Modern aspects of rational use of medicines in medical practice (Literature Review) Sh.A. Xusinova, L.R. Xakimova Tibbiyot amaliyotida dori vositalaridan unumli foydalanishning zamonaviy jihatlar (Adabiyotlar sharhi).....	84



ISSN: 2181-0974
www.tadqiqot.uz

Жиен Асия Касымовна,
Таскынова Майя Адилбековна
Магистратура, кафедра "Врач общей практики-2,"
АО "Южно-Казахстанская медицинская академия,"
Шымкент, Республика Казахстан
Баймуратова Багитжамал Назарбековна
ассистент кафедры "Врач общей практики-2,"
АО "Южно-Казахстанская медицинская академия,"
Шымкент, Республика Казахстан
Шерматова Зиёда Яшнаровна
интерн кафедры "Врач общей практики-2,"
АО "Южно-Казахстанская медицинская академия,"
Шымкент, Республика Казахстан

ДИНАМИКА ПОКАЗАТЕЛЕЙ КАЧЕСТВА ЖИЗНИ У БОЛЬНЫХ С ИНСУЛЬТОМ

For citation: A.K. Zhien, M.A.Taskynova, B.N.Baimuratova, Z.Ya. Shermatova DYNAMICS OF QUALITY OF LIFE INDICATORS IN STROKE PATIENTS. JOURNAL OF CARDIORESPIRATORY RESEARCH. 2025, vol.6, issue 2.3, pp.79-83



<http://dx.doi.org/10.26739/2181-0974/2025/6/2/3/16>

АННОТАЦИЯ

Инсульт является третьей по значимости причиной инвалидности у взрослых во всем мире, а двигательные нарушения нижних конечностей являются одним из основных факторов, определяющих длительную инвалидность. По оценкам, две трети людей, перенесших инсульт, имеют последствия, влияющие на качество их жизни. Ранняя реабилитация после инсульта начинает признаваться важной, и ей уделяется все больше внимания с целью дальнейшего восстановления утраченных двигательных функций и, как следствие, улучшения качества жизни пациентов. Ранняя активизация пациентов является важным элементом процесса реабилитации. Чем раньше пациент начнет активно участвовать в физической и функциональной реабилитации, тем выше вероятность полного восстановления. Для достижения этих целей в реабилитации используются различные методы и подходы. Физическая терапия играет центральную роль в восстановлении двигательных функций. Важным инструментом оценки функционального состояния и прогресса в реабилитации является шкала Бартела, позволяющая объективно измерить уровень самостоятельности пациента в повседневной жизни.

Ключевые слова: гемипарез, гипертонус-парез, пациенты с инсультом

Zhien Asia Kasymovna,
Taskynova Maya Adilbekovna
Master's degree, the Department «General Practitioner-2»,
JSC "South Kazakhstan Medical Academy,"
Shymkent, Republic of Kazakhstan
Baimuratova Bagitzhamal Nazarbekovna
assistant, the Department «General Practitioner-2»,
JSC "South Kazakhstan Medical Academy,"
Shymkent, Republic of Kazakhstan
Shermatova Ziyoda Yashnarovna
intern of the Department «General Practitioner-2», JSC "South Kazakhstan Medical Academy,"
Shymkent, Republic of Kazakhstan

DYNAMICS OF QUALITY OF LIFE INDICATORS IN STROKE PATIENTS

ANNOTATION

Stroke is the third leading cause of disability in adults worldwide, and lower limb motor disorders are one of the main determinants of long-term disability. It is estimated that two thirds of people who have suffered a stroke have consequences that affect their quality of life. Early rehabilitation after stroke is beginning to be recognized as important, and more and more attention is being paid to it in order to further restore lost motor functions and, as a result, improve the quality of life of patients. Early activation of patients is an important element of the rehabilitation process. The sooner the patient begins to actively participate in physical and functional rehabilitation, the higher the probability of full recovery. Various methods and approaches are used in rehabilitation to achieve these goals. Physical therapy is central to the restoration of motor functions. An important tool for assessing the functional state and progress in rehabilitation is the Barthel scale, which allows an objective measurement of the patient's level of independence in daily life.

Key words: hemiparesis, hypertension-paresis, stroke patients

Jiyen Asiya Qosimovna,

Taskinova Maya Adilbekovna

"Umumiy amaliyot shifokori-2" kafedrası magistranti

"Janubiy Qozog'iston tibbiyot akademiyasi" AJ,

Qozog'iston Respublikasi, Shymkent shahri

Boymuratova Bog'itjamol Nazarbekovna

"Umumiy amaliyot shifokori-2" kafedrası assistenti

"Janubiy Qozog'iston tibbiyot akademiyasi" AJ,

Qozog'iston Respublikasi, Shymkent shahri

Shermatova Ziyoda Yashnarovna

"Janubiy Qozog'iston tibbiyot akademiyasi"

AJ "Umumiy amaliyot shifokori-2" kafedrası amaliyotchisi,

Qozog'iston Respublikasi, Shymkent shahri

INSULT BILAN OG'RIGAN BEMORLARNING HAYOT SIFATI KO'RSATKICHLARI DINAMIKASI

ANNOTATSIYA

Insult butun dunyo bo'ylab kattalar nogironligining uchinchi yetakchi sababi hisoblanadi, bunda oyoqlarning harakat buzilishlari uzoq muddatli nogironlikning asosiy omillaridan biridir. Hisob-kitoblarga ko'ra, insultni boshdan kechirgan odamlarning uchdan ikki qismi hayot sifatiga ta'sir qiladigan oqibatlarga duch keladi. Insultdan keyingi erta reabilitatsiya tobora muhim ahamiyat kasb etmoqda va yo'qolgan harakat funksiyalarini tiklash hamda bemorlarning hayot sifatini yaxshilash uchun unga ko'proq e'tibor qaratilmoqda. Bemorlarni erta faollashtirish reabilitatsiya jarayonining muhim elementi hisoblanadi. Bemor jismoniy va funksional reabilitatsiyada qanchalik erta faol ishtirok etsa, to'liq sog'ayish ehtimoli shunchalik yuqori bo'ladi. Ushbu maqsadlarga erishish uchun reabilitatsiyada turli xil usullar va yondashuvlar qo'llaniladi. Harakat funksiyalarini tiklashda jismoniy terapiya markaziy o'rinni egallaydi. Funksional holatni va reabilitatsiyadagi taraqqiyotni baholashning muhim vositasi Bartel shkalasi bo'lib, u bemorning kundalik hayotdagi mustaqillik darajasini obyektiv o'lchash imkonini beradi.

Kalit so'zlar: gemiparez, hipertoniya-parez, insult bilan kasallangan bemorlar

Relevance: Rehabilitation after a stroke is a complex process that requires a multidisciplinary approach by specialized specialists and an adequate assessment of the patient's condition and capabilities. Effective rehabilitation strategies are crucial for improving the quality of life and restoring lost functions in stroke patients. A comprehensive understanding of motor function recovery, neurological and neuropsychological status, and daily activity levels can guide the development of more effective rehabilitation programs.

Objective of the Study: The primary objective of this study is to examine the dynamics of recovery in motor functions, vital activity, neurological, and neuropsychological status in patients diagnosed with left-hemispheric ischemic stroke. Additionally, this study aims to analyze the impact of a structured rehabilitation program on functional outcomes and the quality of life of the patients.

Research Materials and Methods: To achieve the research objectives, a study was conducted involving 36 patients of both sexes, aged 42 to 74 years (15 women and 21 men), diagnosed with cerebral left-hemispheric ischemic stroke in the internal carotid artery basin. The patients received medical treatment and

rehabilitation at Phosphorus Hospital during the period from 2022 to 2023. The assessment of their functional state was carried out using the Barthel Index for quality of life, the Bobath scale for motor function evaluation, and neuropsychological tests to determine cognitive and emotional status.

Research Results: The assessment of the quality of life using the Barthel Index revealed low initial scores among the patients, corresponding to their clinical conditions. The subgroups demonstrated varying degrees of motor impairment and functional limitations:

1. Barthel Index Scores:

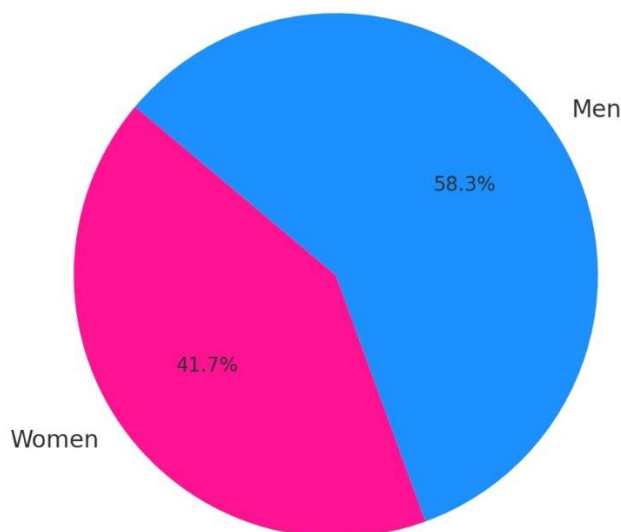
- ✓ Hemiplegia subgroup: 8.4 ± 0.1
- ✓ Hypertension-paresis subgroup: 16.4 ± 0.6
- ✓ Hemiparesis subgroup: 21.5 ± 0.35

2. Motor Function Recovery:

- ✓ In the hemiplegia subgroup, mobility was predominantly restricted to horizontal positions, with minimal functional use of the affected side.
- ✓ The hypertension-paresis subgroup showed greater activity, though reliance on compensatory movement patterns was observed.

✓ The effectiveness of movements involving the affected side was evaluated using the Bobath scale, demonstrating a significant disparity between subgroups.

Gender Distribution of Patients in the Study



Verticalization and Independence: The majority of patients in the hemiplegia subgroup were unable to maintain a vertical position independently, primarily due to delayed or absent verticalization procedures before rehabilitation. In contrast, patients with less severe impairments demonstrated better adaptation to verticalization efforts and improved functional mobility.

Correlation Between Muscle Function and Neuropsychological Status:

A significant correlation was identified between hemiparetic muscle condition and neuropsychological status, influencing both activity levels and participation in rehabilitation. This relationship suggests that cognitive and emotional engagement

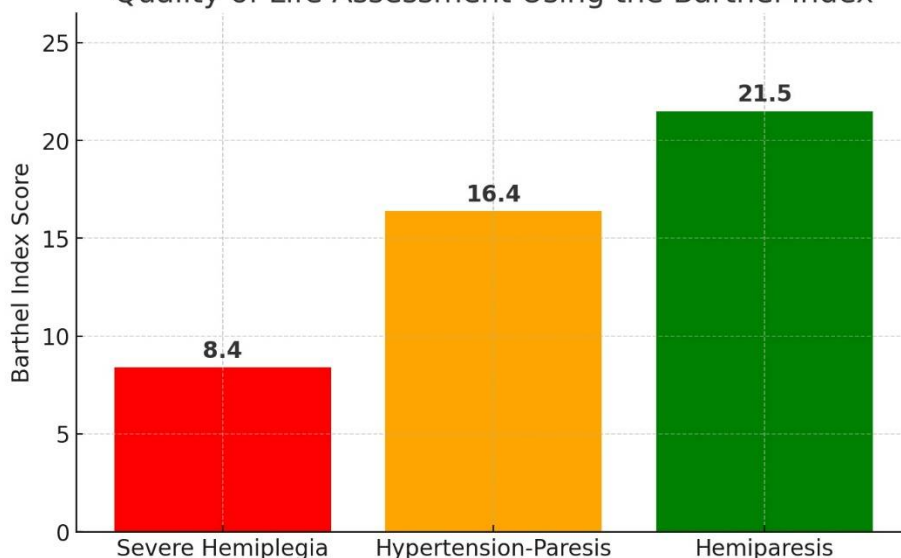
in rehabilitation serves as a reflex stimulus for the restoration of normal muscle function on the affected side.

Graphical Representation of Findings: To better illustrate these findings, the following diagrams provide a visual representation of the data:

Motor Function Recovery Trends (Bobath Scale):

A line graph depicting the progression of motor function scores across different time points in each subgroup. The x-axis represents time intervals (initial, 1 month, 3 months), while the y-axis represents average Bobath scores. The graph highlights the gradual improvement in motor function, with significant differences between subgroups.

Quality of Life Assessment Using the Barthel Index



Barthel Index Comparison Among Subgroups: A bar chart illustrating the differences in quality of life scores among the three patient subgroups. The x-axis represents subgroups,

and the y-axis represents average Barthel scores. The chart emphasizes that patients with hypertension-paresis had better self-care abilities compared to those with hemiplegia.

Verticalization Capability Among Patients: A pie chart showing the proportion of patients who could maintain a vertical position independently, with support, or were unable to do so. The diagram reinforces the importance of early verticalization in rehabilitation outcomes.

Neuropsychological Status vs. Rehabilitation Activity: A scatter plot displaying the correlation between neuropsychological test scores and the level of active participation in rehabilitation exercises. A trend line indicates that higher cognitive function is associated with greater engagement in therapy, supporting the hypothesis that neuropsychological well-being directly affects motor recovery.

Conclusion: The results of this study highlight the critical role of a structured rehabilitation program in improving the quality of life and functional outcomes of patients who have suffered a left-hemispheric ischemic stroke. The data demonstrate that early and targeted rehabilitation interventions significantly enhance motor recovery, promote independence in daily activities, and facilitate neuropsychological stability.

A detailed analysis of the Barthel Index scores across the three subgroups—hemiplegia, hypertension-paresis, and hemiparesis—revealed a direct correlation between the severity of initial motor impairment and the extent of functional recovery achieved through rehabilitation. Patients with hemiplegia exhibited the most significant limitations, with minimal functional use of the affected limb, while those in the hemiparesis subgroup demonstrated better adaptive potential and recovery rates. The differences in motor function recovery, as assessed by the Bobath scale, further reinforced the importance of individualized rehabilitation approaches tailored to each patient's neurological and physical condition.

Furthermore, this study underscores the fundamental role of early verticalization in accelerating recovery and improving mobility outcomes. The data revealed that patients who underwent structured and timely verticalization procedures displayed a greater capacity for independent movement and weight-bearing activities. In contrast, the absence of early verticalization was associated with prolonged mobility

restrictions and delayed functional independence. This finding emphasizes the necessity of incorporating progressive mobility strategies into rehabilitation protocols from the earliest stages of recovery.

An important aspect of this study was the observed correlation between neuropsychological status and rehabilitation engagement. Patients with higher cognitive and emotional function were more actively involved in their rehabilitation exercises, which in turn contributed to more effective motor recovery. This suggests that cognitive engagement serves as a critical stimulus for neuromuscular activation and functional reintegration. Consequently, rehabilitation programs should integrate neuropsychological support alongside physical therapy to maximize patient participation and overall recovery outcomes.

Additionally, the statistically significant improvement in quality-of-life measures ($P < 0.005$) among patients who followed the structured rehabilitation program confirms its effectiveness in enhancing self-care abilities, mobility, and independence. These findings reinforce the necessity of a multidisciplinary approach that includes physiotherapists, neurologists, neuropsychologists, and rehabilitation specialists to address the complex needs of stroke survivors comprehensively.

Given the compelling evidence presented in this study, future research should focus on refining rehabilitation protocols to further optimize patient outcomes. Key areas for future investigation include the development of personalized rehabilitation strategies based on individual neuropsychological profiles, the integration of advanced therapeutic modalities such as robotics and virtual reality, and longitudinal studies to assess the long-term benefits of structured rehabilitation interventions.

Ultimately, this study affirms that stroke rehabilitation must go beyond conventional motor training and incorporate a holistic approach that considers the interdependent factors of neurological function, psychological well-being, and physical recovery. By advancing rehabilitation methodologies and emphasizing early intervention, healthcare professionals can significantly improve the prognosis and quality of life for patients recovering from left-hemispheric ischemic stroke.

Литература/References/Iqtiboslar:

1. A systematic review and meta-analysis of clinical efficacy of early and late rehabilitation interventions for ischemic stroke. DOI: 10.1186/s12883-024-03565-8
2. Evaluation of activity and effectiveness of occupational therapy in stroke patients at the early stage of rehabilitation. PMID: 18413989
3. FUNCTIONAL STATUS OF PATIENTS AFTER STROKE DOI: 10.2298/mpns1506181t
4. Activities of daily living measurement after ischemic stroke: Rasch analysis of the modified Barthel Index DOI: 10.1097/MD.00000000000024926
5. Vishnyakova T.A., Yashnikova M.V., Poteryaeva E.L. Risk factors and assessment of quality of life in stroke patients in various occupational groups // *Medicine in Kuzbass*, 2023, No. 1, pp. 27-33. Available on Cyberleninka
6. Feygin VL, Varakin YU, Kravchenko MA, Piradov MA, Tanashyan MM, Gnedovskaya EV, et al. A new approach for stroke prevention in Russia. *Annals of Clinical and Experimental Neurology*. 2015; 9(40): 19-English (Feygin V.L., Varakin Yu.Ya., Kravchenko M.A., Piradov M.A., Tanashyan M.M., Gnedovskaya E.V., and others. A new approach to stroke prevention in Of Russia // *Annals of clinical and experimental Neurology*. 2015. No. 9(4). pp.19-23.) DOI: 10.17816/psaic84
7. Caprio FZ, Sorand FA. Cerebrovascular disease: primary and secondary stroke prevention. *Med Clin North Am*. 2019; 103(2):295-308. DOI: 10.1016/j.mc na.2018.10.001
8. Maksimova MYu, Airapetova AS. Gender differences in stroke risk factors. *Zhurnal Nevrologii i Psikiatrii imeni S.S. Korsakova*. 2019; 119(12-2): 58-64. Maximova M.Yu., Ayrapetova A.S. Gender characteristics of individual risk factors for the development of cerebral circulation disorders // *S.S. Korsakov Journal of Neurology and Psychiatry*. 2019. Vol. 119, No. 12-2. pp. 58-64.) DOI:10.17116/jnevro201911912258
- Brainin M., Feygin V.L., Norrving B., Martins S.K., Hankey J.J., Hachinsky V. Declaration of the World Stroke Organization on the Worldwide Primary prevention of Stroke and Dementia. *Annals of clinical and experimental Neurology*. 2020; 14(3): 5-10. Russian (Brainin M., Feygin V.L., Norrving B., Martins S.S., Hankey G.J., Hachinsky V. Declaration on Global Safety, Stroke and

Dementia Prevention by the World Stroke Organization //Annals of clinical and empirical analysis. 2020. No. 14(3). Pp. 5-10.)
DOI:10.25692/ACER.2020.3.1

10. <https://diseases.medelement.com/disease/острый-ишемический-инсульт-кп-рк-2023/178085-10> .) DOI:
10.25692/ACER.2020.3.1